IFh  
3724**INFORMATION  
DISCLOSURE STATEMENT  
TRANSMITTAL**

To Commissioner For Patents

Enclosed herewith is a Form PTO-1449, any required copies of documents listed thereon, and any concise explanation of their relevance is indicated below per 37 CFR 1.97.

Application Number	10/523,431
Filing Date	January 28, 2005
First Named Inventor	Hubert Blaauw
Group Art Unit	
Examiner Name	
Attorney Docket Number	NL 020701


☒ Please charge any required fee under §1.17(i) or §1.17(p) or any other required fee (except the issue fee) to Account No. 14-1270.

1. ☐ I certify that these documents were first cited in any communication from a foreign Patent Office in a counterpart foreign application not more than three (3) months ago.
2. ☐ I certify that none of these documents were cited in any communication from a foreign Patent Office in a counterpart foreign application, and, to the knowledge of the undersigned after making reasonable inquiry, none of these documents was known to any individual designated in §1.56(c) more than three (3) months ago.
- ☐ Applicant hereby petitions under §1.97(d) that this IDS be considered after final Action or Notice of Allowance, pays the fee under §1.17(p) as indicated below, and I certify 1. or 2. as indicated above.
- ☐ A fee under §1.17(p) is not required under §1.97(c), after the first Action on the merits and more than (3) months after the date of application or RCE, because I certify 1. or 2. as indicated above.
- ☐ A copy of the citations is not required because they were previously submitted or cited in the parent application (or in U.S. patent application Ser. No. \_\_\_\_\_ Filing Date \_\_\_\_\_ relied on for an earlier effective filing date under 35 U.S.C. 120).
- ☐ A copy of the U.S. patent(s) and patent application publication(s) in all U.S. national patent applications filed after June 30, 2003, and in all international applications that have entered the national stage under 35 USC § 371 after June 30, 2003 under 37 CFR 1.491(b), are not required.
- ☐ A concise explanation of the relevance of each non-English document, as understood by the individual designated in §1.56(c) most knowledgeable about the contents, is enclosed per §1.98(a)(3).

The concise explanation of the relevance of any non-English document, as understood by the individual designated in §1.56(c) most knowledgeable about the contents, is that the document is/was:


- ☒ cited in the specification or considered in drafting the specification of this application;
- ☐ previously submitted or cited in the parent application (or in a related patent application Ser. No. \_\_\_\_\_ Filing Date: \_\_\_\_\_);
- ☒ cited as an "X" or "Y" document in a foreign Patent Office search report in a foreign counterpart application, a copy of which report is also enclosed.

**SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT REQUIRED**

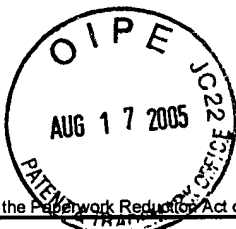
Name (Print Type)	Russell Gross	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)	40,007
Signature		Date	8/11/05

**CERTIFICATE OF MAILING OR TRANSMISSION**

I hereby certify that this is being deposited with the U.S. Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner For Patents, P.O. BOX 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, or facsimile transmitted to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office tel. # : \_\_\_\_\_ on the date below:

Name (Print Type)	EDNA CHAPA	Date	8/15/05
Signature			





PTO/SB/08B (08-03)

Approved for use through 07/31/2006. OMB 0651-0031  
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449/PTO

**INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT**

(Use as many sheets as necessary)

**Complete if Known**

Application Number 10523,431

Filing Date January 28, 2005

First Named Inventor Hubert Blaauw

Art Unit

Examiner Name

Attorney Docket Number NL 020701

Sheet 1 of 1

**NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS**

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T <sup>2</sup>
	1	E. I. MELETIS et al; "Low-pressure ION Nitriding of ALSL 304 Austenitic Stainless Steel with an Intensified Glow Discharge", Jour. of Vacuum Science & Technology: Part A,	
		American Institute of Physics, New York, vol. 11, no. 1, 1993, pp 25-33, XP000345530.	
	2	PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN; vol. 2000, no. 17, 06/05/2001, JP 01 049594.	

Examiner Signature	Date Considered
--------------------	-----------------

\*EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

1 Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). 2 Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.98. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 2 hours to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 (1-800-786-9199) and select option 2.